



Item 14: Energy Efficiency and Load Flexibility in Industrial and Commercial Cold Storage Facilities - GFO-23-301

August 14, 2024 Business Meeting

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Industrial Carbon Management Branch



Project Benefits and Locations

Project Benefits:

- Reduced emissions for cold storage facilities
- Improved efficiency
- Increased load flexibility capacity

Locations:

#	Applicant	Location
1	UCSB	Mira Loma
2	EPRI	South Gate
3	Nelumbo	Union City
4	Prospect Silicon Valley	Rohnert Park



University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB)

- “Harnessing the Potential of AI in Industrial Refrigeration Systems”
- Uses Atlas platform to implement AI controls on compressors
- Site: Lineage
- Grant: \$2,420,982



Photo of a freezer room



Photo of screw compressors

Source: UCSB



Electric Power Research Institute, Inc. (EPRI)

- “IndFlex – Demand Flexibility in Industrial Refrigerated Warehouse”
- Load flexibility and efficiency
- Refrigeration compressor and evaporator control system
- Integrated thermal storage
- Forklift charging management
- Site: Konoike
- Grant: \$2,165,928



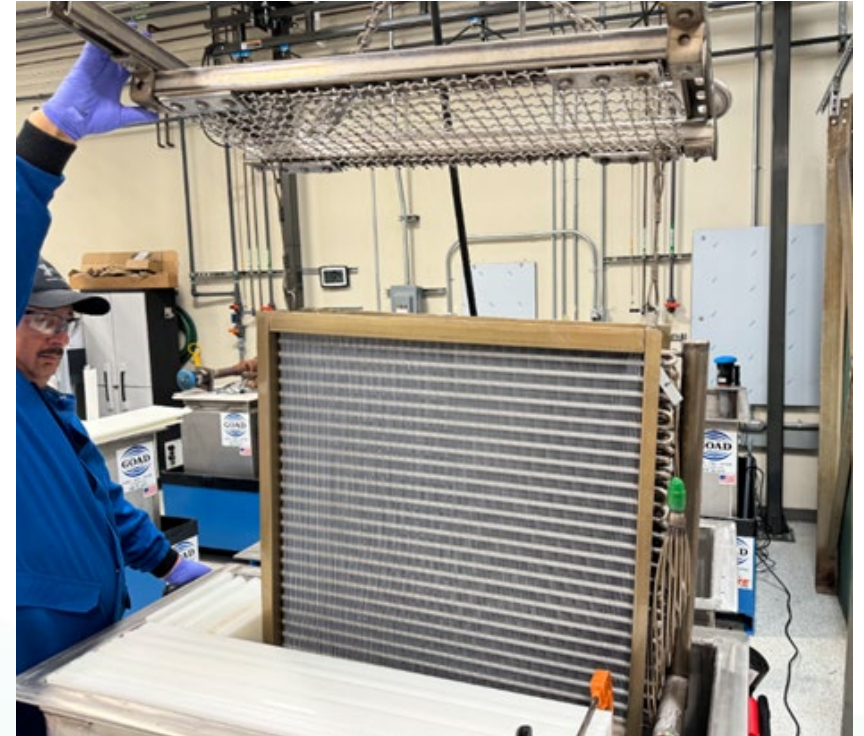
Phase Change Material in a rack

Source: EPRI



Nelumbo Inc.

- “Demonstration & Deployment of Nelumbo’s Ice-Nein® Evaporator Coating”
- Reduced defrost duration of >20%
- Improved cooling capacity of >20%
- Site: Daylight Foods Facility
- Grant: \$2,910,550



Evaporator coil testing at Nelumbo’s facility

Source: Nelumbo



Prospect Silicon Valley

- “Dynamic, Grid-Flexible Cold Storage Refrigeration Featuring Advanced CO2 Heat Pump, Thermal Storage, and Defrost Controls”
- CO2 heat pump integrating heat recovery and thermal storage with transfer fluids
- Thermal storage for up to 4 hours
- Site: Straus Family Creamery
- Grant: \$1,800,000

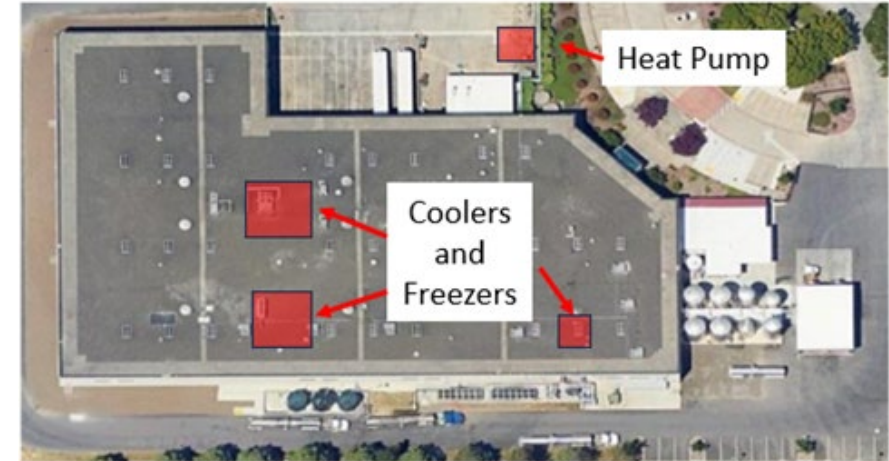


Photo of Straus's facility



*Photo of Flow's Laboratory Testbed
Source: Prospect Silicon Valley*



Staff Recommendation

- Approve grant agreements
- Adopt staff's determination that these actions are exempt from CEQA