

2016 Energy Standards

Nonresidential Envelope



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May 7, 2017 – SVABO Ministitute
California Energy Commission

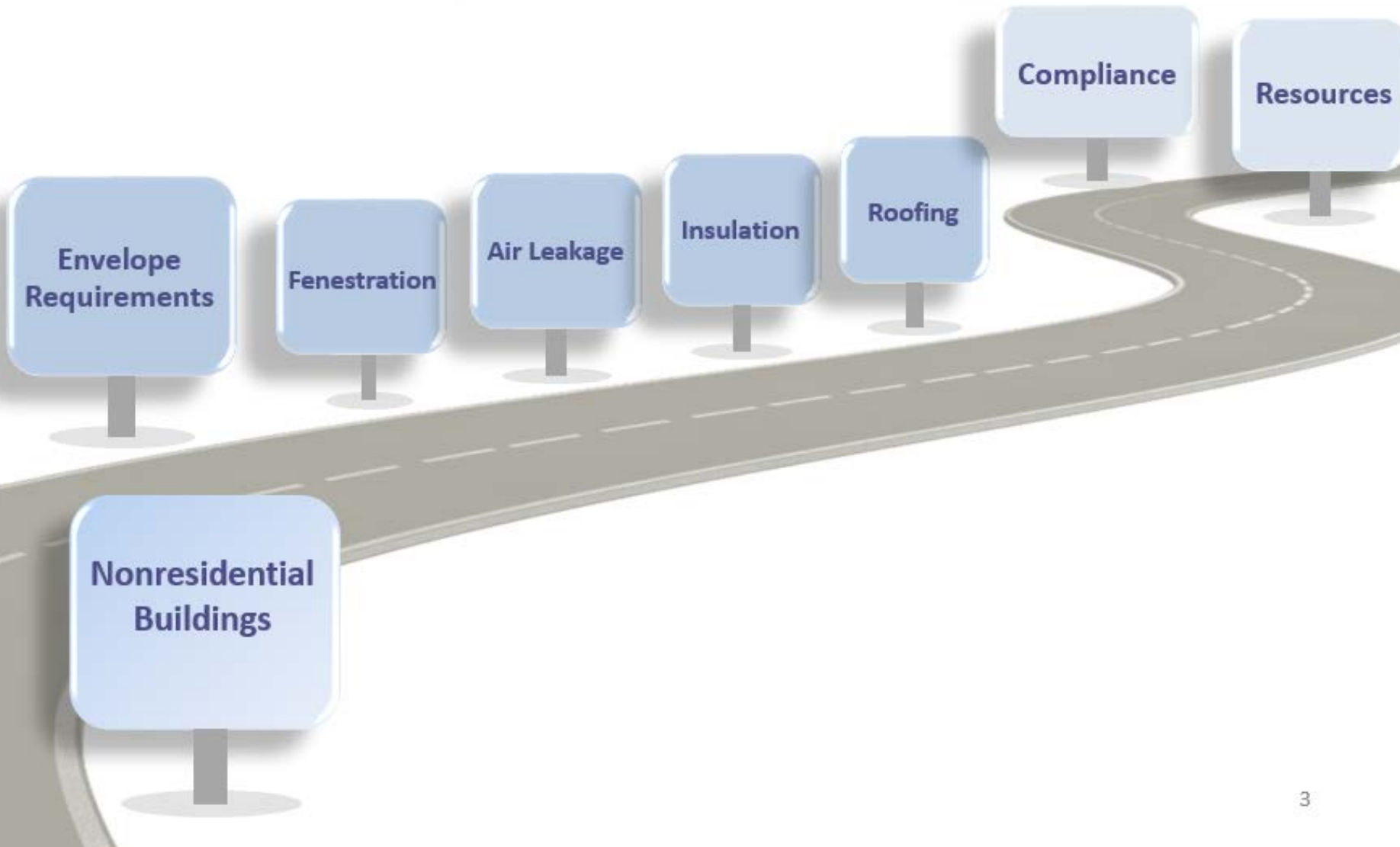


Overview

- Nonresidential Buildings
- Envelope Requirements
 - Fenestration
 - Air Leakage
 - Insulation
 - Roofing
- Compliance
- Resources



Overview





Nonresidential

Nonresidential and commercial buildings

- All buildings in California Building Code (CBC) occupancies of group A, B, E, F, H, M, R, S, U
- Hotels and motels
- High-rise residential buildings

- ✓ Offices
- ✓ Retail and wholesale stores
- ✓ Restaurants
- ✓ Assembly and conference areas
- ✓ Industrial work buildings
- ✓ Commercial or industrial storage
- ✓ Schools and churches
- ✓ Theaters
- ✓ Hotels and motels
- ✓ Apartment and multi-family buildings, four or more stories
- ✓ Long-term care facilities, four or more stories



2016 Energy Savings

Nonresidential Buildings



5% more efficient than 2013 Standards

- Electric Savings = 192 GWhs
- Demand Reduction = 80 MW
- Gas Savings = (0.9) Mtherms

2016 Building Energy Efficiency Standards

*Title 24 - Part 1 and 6
Nonresidential*





Part 1 Administrative Code

All Buildings § 10-101 to § 10-114

Regulations, definitions, permitting, compliance, enforcement, acceptance testing providers, local ordinances, interpretations, certification, labeling for fenestration and roofs, outdoor lighting zones

§ 10-111 - Fenestration

§ 10-112 - Default Tables

§ 10-113 - Roofing Products



Part 6 Section 100.0

TABLE 100.0-A APPLICATION OF STANDARDS

Occupancies	Application	Mandatory	Prescriptive	Performance	Additions/Alterations
General Provisions for All Buildings		100.0, 100.1, 100.2, 110.0			
Nonresidential, High-Rise Residential, And Hotels/Motels	General	120.0	140.0, 140.2	140.0, 140.1	141.0
	Envelope (conditioned)	110.6, 110.7, 110.8, 120.7	140.3		
	Envelope (unconditioned process spaces)	N.A.	140.3(c)		
	HVAC (conditioned)	110.2, 110.5, 120.1, 120.2, 120.3, 120.4, 120.5, 120.8	140.4		
	Water Heating	110.3, 120.3, 120.8, 120.9	140.5		
	Indoor Lighting (conditioned, process spaces)	110.9, 120.8, 130.0, 130.1, 130.4	140.3(c), 140.6	N.A.	141.0
	Indoor Lighting (unconditioned and parking garages)	110.9, 120.8, 130.0, 130.1, 130.4	140.3(c), 140.6		
	Outdoor Lighting	110.9, 130.0, 130.2, 130.4	140.7		
	Electrical Power Distribution	110.11, 130.5	N.A.		
	Pool and Spa Systems	110.4, 110.5, 150.0(p)	N.A.		141.0
	Solar Ready Buildings	110.10	N.A.		141.0(a)



Mandatory Requirements

All Buildings § 110.0-110.10

Regulates the manufacture and installation of components and systems for all buildings

§ 110.6 - Fenestration and exterior doors

§ 110.7 - Air leakage

§ 110.8 - Insulation and roofing



Mandatory Requirements

Nonresidential § 120.1-120.9

Covers requirements for design and installation of building envelopes, ventilation, space conditioning, service water heating systems and equipment, covered processes

§120.7 – Insulation



Performance and Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential §140.0-140.9

Performance and prescriptive compliance approaches

§ 140.3 - Prescriptive Building Envelope



Additions, Alterations, Repairs

Nonresidential § 141.0

Requirements for additions, alterations and repairs

§ 141.0 - Additions and Alterations

Fenestration





Fenestration Definitions

Fenestration - a transparent or translucent material plus any sash, frame, mullions and dividers

U-factor - a measure of the heat transmission through the fenestration

*Lower U-factor
and SHGC are
more efficient*

Solar Heat Gain Coefficient (SHGC) - the fraction of solar radiation entering the space through the fenestration which is released as heat into the space

Visible Transmittance (VT) - the ratio of visible light that is transmitted through the fenestration, higher is better



Fenestration Definitions



Three types of fenestration

Site-Built – plant-fabricated and field-assembled

- Storefront or curtain wall system
- Referred to as knock-down

Field-Fabricated – field-made

- Custom made at site for a specific application

Manufactured – preassembled glazing and frame

- Typical window or skylight



Fenestration Administrative Regulations

All Buildings § 10-111 and § 10-112

Labeling and Certification Requirements § 10-111

- National Fenestration Rating Council (NFRC) is designated to administer certification program
- Temporary labels
 - NFRC manufactured window labels
 - Energy Commission default table values
- Label certificates
 - NFRC Component Modeling Approach (CMA)
 - NA6 Alternate Default Fenestration Procedure (NRCC-ENV-05)
- Permanent labels

Default Tables § 10-112

- Energy Commission calculates, maintains, and revises



Fenestration Default U-factor

TABLE 110.6-A DEFAULT FENESTRATION PRODUCT U-FACTORS

FRAME	PRODUCT TYPE	SINGLE PANE ^{3,4} U-FACTOR	DOUBLE PANE ^{1,3,4} U-FACTOR	GLASS BLOCK ^{2,3} U-FACTOR
Metal	Operable	1.28	0.79	0.87
	Fixed	1.19	0.71	0.72
	Greenhouse/garden window	2.26	1.40	N.A.
	Doors	1.25	0.77	N.A.
	Skylight	1.98	1.30	N.A.
Metal, Thermal Break	Operable	N.A.	0.66	N.A.
	Fixed	N.A.	0.55	N.A.
	Greenhouse/garden window	N.A.	1.12	N.A.
	Doors	N.A.	0.59	N.A.
	Skylight	N.A.	1.11	N.A.
Nonmetal	Operable	0.99	0.58	0.60
	Fixed	1.04	0.55	0.57
	Doors	0.99	0.53	N.A.
	Greenhouse/garden windows	1.94	1.06	N.A.
	Skylight	1.47	0.84	N.A.

¹ For all dual-glazed fenestration products, adjust the listed U-factors as follows:

- a. Add 0.05 for products with dividers between panes if spacer is less than 7/16 inch wide.
- b. Add 0.05 to any product with true divided lite (dividers through the panes).

² Translucent or transparent panels shall use glass block values when not rated by NFRC 100.

³ Visible Transmittance (VT) shall be calculated by using Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA6.

⁴ Windows with window film applied that is not rated by NFRC 100 shall use the default values from this table.



Fenestration Default SHGC

TABLE 110.6-B DEFAULT SOLAR HEAT GAIN COEFFICIENT (SHGC)

FRAME TYPE	PRODUCT	GLAZING	FENESTRATION PRODUCT SHGC		
			Single Pane ^{2,3} SHGC	Double Pane ^{2,3} SHGC	Glass Block ^{1,2} SHGC
Metal	Operable	Clear	0.80	0.70	0.70
	Fixed	Clear	0.83	0.73	0.73
	Operable	Tinted	0.67	0.59	N.A.
	Fixed	Tinted	0.68	0.60	N.A.
Metal, Thermal Break	Operable	Clear	N.A.	0.63	N.A.
	Fixed	Clear	N.A.	0.69	N.A.
	Operable	Tinted	N.A.	0.53	N.A.
	Fixed	Tinted	N.A.	0.57	N.A.
Nonmetal	Operable	Clear	0.74	0.65	0.70
	Fixed	Clear	0.76	0.67	0.67
	Operable	Tinted	0.60	0.53	N.A.
	Fixed	Tinted	0.63	0.55	N.A.

¹ Translucent or transparent panels shall use glass block values when not rated by NFRC 200.

² Visible Transmittance (VT) shall be calculated by using Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA6.

³ Windows with window film applied that is not rated by NFRC 200 shall use the default values from this table



Fenestration Temporary Labels

NFRC

 National Fenestration Rating Council® CERTIFIED		World's Best Window Co. Millennium 2000+ Vinyl-Clad Wood Frame Double Glazing • Argon Fill • Low E Product Type: Vertical Slider	
ENERGY PERFORMANCE RATINGS			
U-Factor (U.S./I-P)		Solar Heat Gain Coefficient	
0.30		0.30	
ADDITIONAL PERFORMANCE RATINGS			
Visible Transmittance		Air Leakage (U.S./I-P)	
0.51		0.2	
Manufacturer stipulates that these ratings conform to applicable NFRC procedures for determining whole product performance. NFRC ratings are determined for a fixed set of environmental conditions and a specific product size. NFRC does not recommend any product and does not warrant the suitability of any product for any specific use. Consult manufacturer's literature for other product performance information. www.nfrc.org			

Energy Commission

2016 California Energy Commission Default Label XYZ Manufacturing Co.		
Key Features:	☐ Doors	☐ Double-Pane
	☐ Skylight	☐ Glass Block
Frame Type	Product Type:	Product Glazing Type:
☐ Metal	☐ Operable	☐ Clear
☐ Non-Metal	☐ Fixed	☐ Tinted
☐ Metal, Thermal Break	☐ Greenhouse/Garden Window	☐ Single-Pane
☐ Air space 7/16 in. or greater ☐ With built-in curb ☐ Meets Thermal-Break Default Criteria	-----	To calculate VT see NA6
California Energy Commission	California Energy Commission	California Energy Commission
Default U-factor =	Default SHGC =	Calculated VT =
Product meets the air infiltration requirements of §110.6(a)1, U-factor criteria of §110.6(a)2, SHGC criteria of §110.6(a)3 and VT criteria of §110.6(a)4 of the 2016 Building Energy Efficiency Standards for Residential and Nonresidential Buildings.		

NFRC CMA Label Certificate



NATIONAL FENESTRATION RATING COUNCIL LABEL CERTIFICATE

PROJECT INFORMATION

LABEL CERTIFICATE ID: XYZ-001

Issuance Date: mm/dd/yyyy

This is to be completed by an NFRC Approved Calculation Entity (ACE), based on information provided by the Specifying Authority and calculated in accordance with NFRC procedures.

PROJECT LOCATION:

Address: _____

City: _____ **State:** _____ **Zip code:** _____

Contact person: _____ **Title:** _____

Phone: _____ **Facsimile:** _____ **Email:** _____

Project name (optional): _____ **Designer (optional):** _____

PRODUCT LISTING

FOR CODE COMPLIANCE

LABEL CERTIFICATE ID: XYZ-001

Issuance Date: mm/dd/yyyy

NFRC CERTIFIED PRODUCT RATING INFORMATION:*

The NFRC Certified Product Rating Information listed here is to be used to verify that the ratings meet applicable energy code requirements.

PRODUCT LISTING:

CPD ID	Total Area ft ²	Name	Framing Ref	Glazing Ref	Spacer Ref	CERTIFIED Performance Rating at NFRC Model Size		
						U** Btu/ hr-ft ² -°F	SHGC**	VT**
P-PL-010	88.89	PL-2200 / PL-2210	FA-PL2210	GA-TT-001	SA-AM-001	0.53	0.58	0.66
P-PL-005	192.67	PL-3400 / PL-3401	FA-PL3401	GA-TT-001	SA-AM-002	0.56	0.57	0.65
P-PL-012	382.22	PL-5700 / PL-5720	FA-PL5720	GA-TO-002	SA-AM-001	0.52	0.21	0.30
P-PL-002	60.00	PL-1100 / PL-1152	FA-PL1152	GA-TT-001	SA-AM-001	0.42	0.51	0.62
P-PL-022	525.00	PL-9900 / PL-9915	FA-PL9915	GA-TO-003	SA-AM-002	0.45	0.15	0.19



NRCC-ENV-05 Fenestration Certificate Label



STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FENESTRATION CERTIFICATE LABEL

CEC-NRCC-ENV-05-E (Revised 01/16)

CALIFORNIA ENERGY COMMISSION



CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE		NRCC-ENV-05-E
Fenestration Certificate Label		(Page 1 of 2)
Project Name:	Date Prepared:	

This form is only used when an NFRC Label Certificate is not available. A separate NRCC-ENV-05-E (formerly FC-1) Label Certificate Form is required for each different fenestration product or different types of Fenestration.

For buildings with less than 1,000 ft^2 of site-built fenestration may optionally use either CEC Default Tables 110.6-A and 110.6-B, Method 1, or the Alternative Calculation Nonresidential Reference Appendix NA6, Method 2.

For buildings with 1,000 ft^2 or greater of site-built fenestration without NFRC Label Certificate, only one option is available; use CEC Default Tables 110.6-A and 110.6-B, Method 1. Enter the total U-factor, SHGC, and VT_i in the following boxes below.

A. GENERAL INFORMATION	
01 Climate Zone:	
02 Total Number of Like Fenestration Products:	
03 Total Square Footage of Like Fenestration:	

B. METHOD 1	
U-FACTOR INFORMATION from default, See TABLE 110.6-A	
01 Frame Type:	☐ Metal ☐ Metal With Thermal Break ☐ Nonmetal
02 Product Type:	☐ Operable ☐ Fixed ☐ Greenhouse/Garden Window ☐ Doors ☐ Skylights
03 Glazing Type:	☐ Single Pane ☐ Double Pane ☐ Glass Block
04	Enter the appropriate value from Table 110.6-A U-factor _i =
SOLAR HEAT GAIN COEFFICIENT INFORMATION from default, See TABLE 110.6-B	
05 Product Type:	☐ Operable ☐ Fixed
06 Glazing:	☐ Clear ☐ Tinted
07	Enter the appropriate value from Table 110.6-B SHGC _i =
VISIBLE TRANSMITTANCE from Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA6	
08 Product Type:	☐ Casement/Awning ☐ Curtainwall/Storefront/Site-built or Manufactured ☐ Skylights Manufactured (Curb Mounted)
09	Enter Center-of-Glass for VT _c value: VT _c =
10	Calculate VT _i = VT _c × VT _c (See Equation NA6-3) VT _i =

C. METHOD 2	
Alternative Calculation Nonresidential Reference Appendix NA6	
NA6 Default Calculation - Enter Center of Glass (COG) value from Manufacturer's Documentation below:	
01 STEP 1: Enter Center-of-Glass for U-factor _i or the U _c value:	4 STEP 4: U-factor _i = C ₁ + (C ₂ × U _c) U-factor _i =
02 STEP 2: Enter Center-of-Glass for SHGC _c value:	5 STEP 5: SHGC _i = 0.08 + (0.86 × SHGC _c) (See Equation NA6-2) SHGC _i =
03 STEP 3: Enter Center-of-Glass for VT _c value:	6 STEP 6: VT _i = VT _c × VT _c (See Equation NA6-3) VT _i =

D. ATTACHED MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE	
01	Manufacturer's literature must match the Product Type, Frame Type, Glazing, Center-of-Glass (COG) U-factor _i , SHGC _i and VT _i information needed to calculate the Default U-factor _i , SHGC _i , and VT _i .



Fenestration Mandatory Requirements

All Buildings § 110.6

Manufactured and site-built

- Certified by NFRC to meet requirements for air leakage, U-factor, solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC), and visible transmittance (VT)

Site-built

- Less than 1,000 ft² Alternate Default Fenestration Procedure in Nonresidential Reference Appendix NA6
- Meet Acceptance Requirements in Nonresidential Reference Appendix NA7

Field-fabricated

- Must use U-factor in Table 110.6-A and SHGC in Table 110.6-B
- VT calculated using Nonresidential Reference Appendix NA6
- Must be caulked and weather-stripped



Fenestration Mandatory Requirements

All Buildings § 110.6

Methods for determining U-factor and SHGC

	Manufactured Windows	Manufactured Skylights	Site-Built Fenestration	Field-Fabricated Fenestration	Glass Block
NFRC	✓	✓	✓	n/a	n/a
NFRC - CMA	✓	✓	✓	n/a	n/a
Default Table 110-6A, B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
NA6 - less than 1,000ft ²	n/a	n/a	✓	n/a	n/a

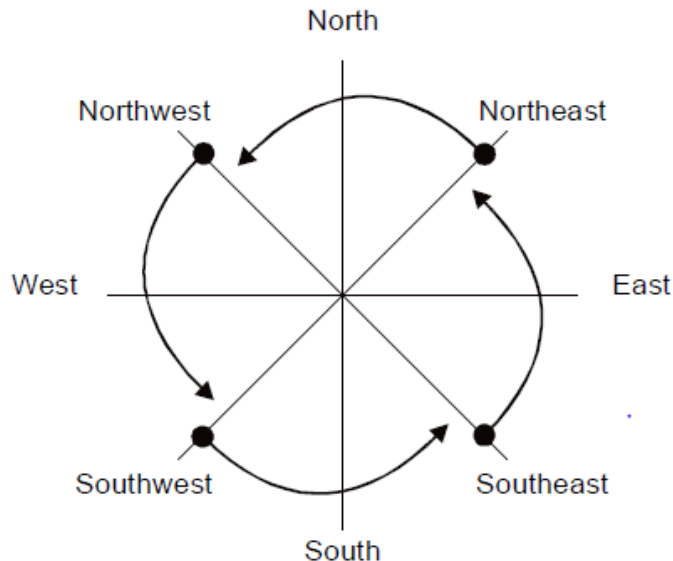


Fenestration Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(a)5

Vertical Windows and Storefronts

Figure 3-13: Four Surface Orientations



- Meet U-factor, SHGC and VT requirements of Table 140.3-B,C or D
 - Overhangs use relative SHGC calculation equation 140.3-A
- Total fenestration area 40% or less of total wall area or 6 feet times total display perimeter, whichever is greater
- West fenestration area 40% or less of west wall area or 6 feet times total west-facing display perimeter, whichever is greater



Fenestration Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(a)5

Vertical Windows and Storefronts

CONTINUED: TABLE 140.3-B – PRESCRIPTIVE ENVELOPE CRITERIA FOR NONRESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS (INCLUDING RELOCATABLE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS WHERE MANUFACTURER CERTIFIES USE ONLY IN SPECIFIC CLIMATE ZONE; NOT INCLUDING HIGH-RISE RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS AND GUEST ROOMS OF HOTEL/MOTEL BUILDINGS)

Envelope	Fenestration			All Climate Zones				
					Fixed Window	Operable Window	Curtainwall or Storefront	Glazed Doors ²
		Vertical	Area-Weighted Performance Rating	Max U-factor	0.36	0.46	0.41	0.45
				Max RSHGC	0.25	0.22	0.26	0.23
			Area-Weighted Performance Rating	Min VT	0.42	0.32	0.46	0.17
			Maximum WWR%	40%				
		Skylights			Glass, Curb Mounted	Glass, Deck Mounted	Plastic, Curb Mounted	
			Area-Weighted Performance Rating	Max U-factor	0.58	0.46	0.88	
				Max SHGC	0.25	0.25	NR	
			Area-Weighted Performance Rating	Min VT	0.49	0.49	0.64	
Maximum SRR%	5%							



Fenestration Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(a)5C

Overhangs on Vertical Windows and Storefronts

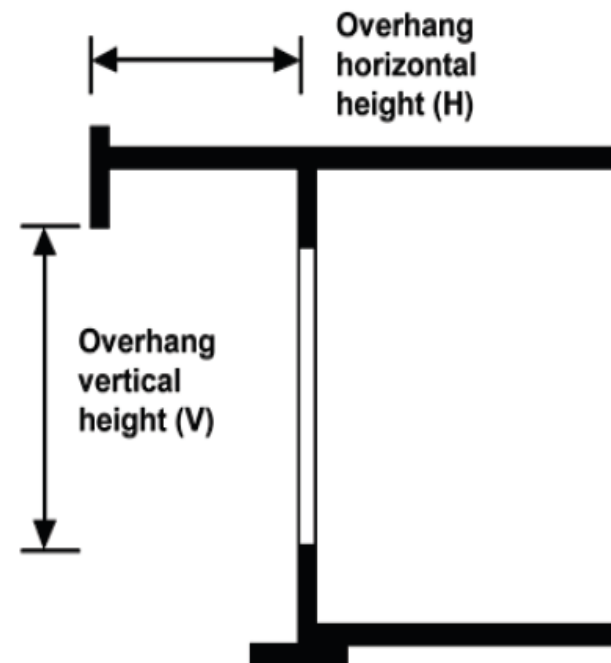
Relative SHGC calculation

- External shading correction
- Multiple SHGC by overhang factor
- NCM Table 3-18 overhang factors
- Equation 140.3-A

$$RSHGC = SHGC_{win} \times \left[1 + \frac{aH}{V} + b \left(\frac{H}{V} \right)^2 \right]$$

Example: East-facing window SHGC 0.71

- Overhang extends out 3 ft, 6 ft above the bottom of the glass H/V: 3 / 6 = 0.50
- East-facing overhang factor Table 3-18 = 0.63
- SHGC x overhang factor
- RSHGC: 0.63 x 0.71 = 0.45





Fenestration Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(a)6,7

Skylights

- Meet U-factor, SHGC and VT requirements of Table 140.3-B,C or D
- Not more than 5% of total roof area
- Haze value more than 90%

Exterior doors

- Meet U-factor of Tables 140.3-B,C or D
- More than 50% glazed is fenestration



Daylighting Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(c)

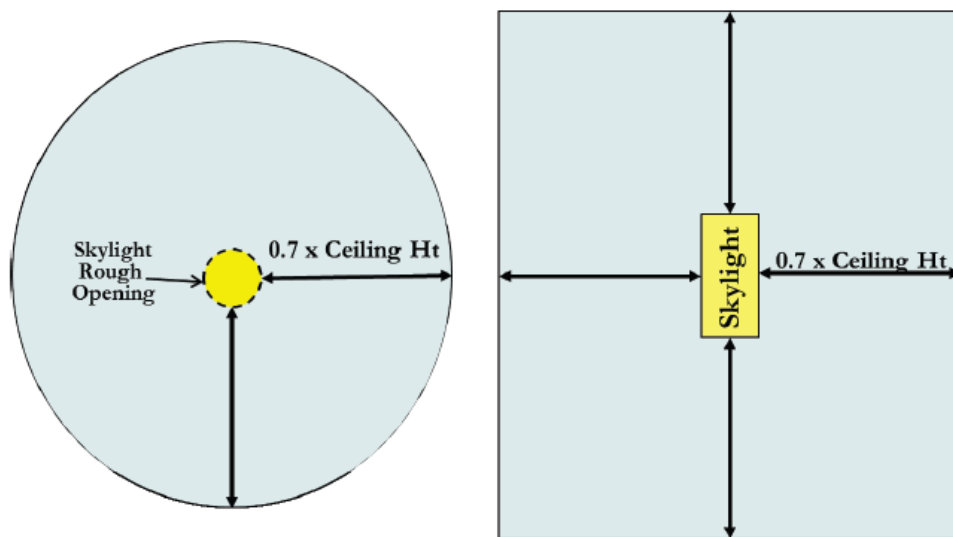
Climate Zones 2-15

- Large enclosed spaces greater than 5,000 ft²
- Conditioned or unconditioned
- Ceilings greater than 15 feet height directly under roof
- Requirements
 - 75% of floor area within skylit daylit zone *or* primary sidelit daylit zone
 - Shown on plans
 - Daylighting controls per §130.1(d)
 - Skylight area at least 3% of floor area *or* calculate with higher VT to install less skylight area (minimum 1.5%)
 - Haze value and VT requirements of skylights per §140.3(a)6

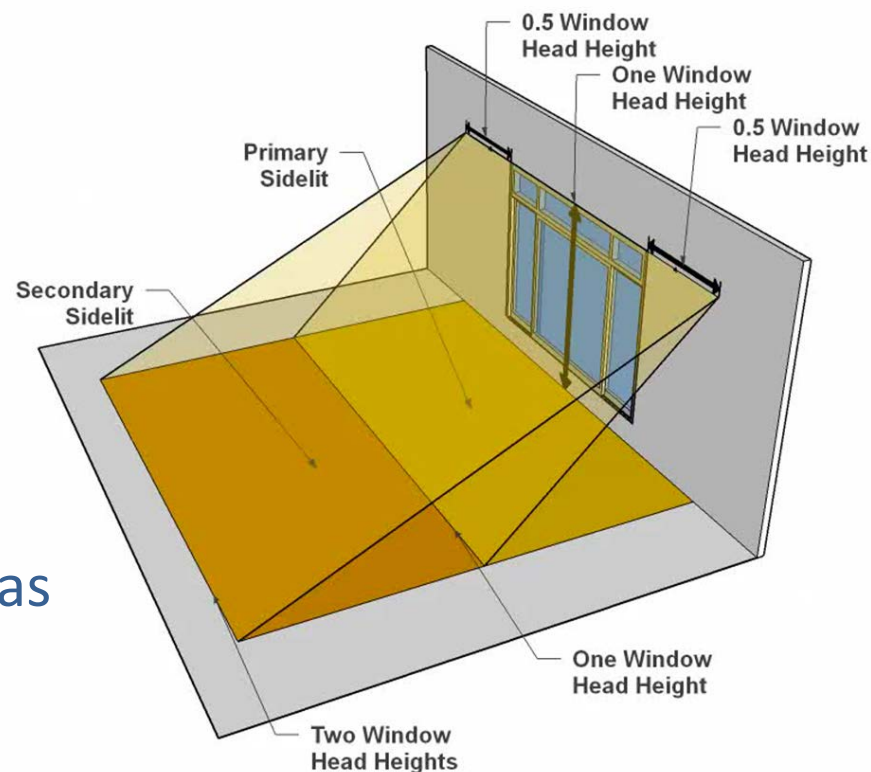


Daylighting Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(c)



Skylit and Sidelit areas





Fenestration Addition Requirements

Nonresidential § 141.0(a)

Addition - increase in conditioned floor area and volume

- Prescriptive
 - Added windows, skylights, doors must comply as new construction
- Performance
 - Addition alone complies
 - Option for existing, plus addition, plus alteration





Fenestration Addition Requirements

Nonresidential § 141.0(b)

Replacing existing fenestration

- Vertical windows
 - Meet U-factor, SHGC and VT requirements in Table 141.0-A
 - If replacing 150 ft² or less of vertical glazing, meet U-factor only
- Skylights
 - Meet U-factor, SHGC and VT requirements in Table 140.3-B,C, or D

Additional fenestration to existing building

- Vertical windows and skylights
 - Meet U-factor, SHGC and VT requirements in Table 140.3-B,C, or D
 - If adding 50 ft² or less, only need to meet U-factor



Test Your Knowledge

When does an exterior door become fenestration?



When the door has 50% or more glass

Now considered part of the total fenestration

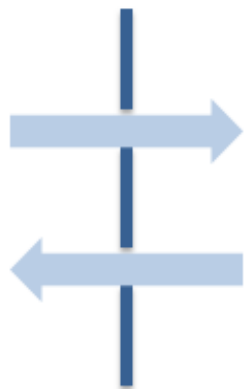
- Glass area meets all fenestration requirements
- Solid area meets exterior door requirements

Air Leakage



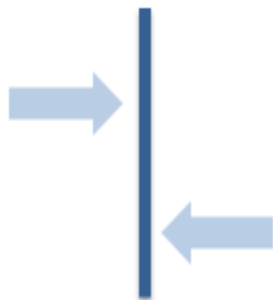


Air Leakage Definitions



Infiltration - uncontrolled air leakage from outside to inside, through cracks, joints, windows, doors, partitions or penetrations

Exfiltration - uncontrolled air leakage from inside to outside, through cracks, joints, windows, doors, partitions or penetrations



Air Barrier – a system of materials joined and sealed together to control air flow through the building envelope that separates conditioned from unconditioned space, or that separates adjoining conditioned spaces of different occupancies or uses



Air Leakage Mandatory Requirements

All Buildings § 110.7

Limit infiltration and exfiltration

- Must caulk, gasket, weather-strip, or seal all joints, penetrations, openings

Most overlooked
MANDATORY
requirement.
Major impacts on
energy use.





Air Barrier Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(a)9

Continuous air barrier - required in climate zones 10-16 with all joints sealed and materials installed per manufacturer

- Materials with maximum air permeance of 0.004 cfm/ft² *or* per Table 140.3-A
- Assemblies average air leakage not to exceed 0.04 cfm/ft² *or* these materials
 - Concrete masonry walls with two coatings of paint or sealer, or with integral rigid board insulation
 - Structurally Insulated Panels (SIPS)
 - Portland cement, sand parge, stucco, or gypsum plaster with minimum ½"
- Entire building air leakage not to exceed 0.40 cfm/ft², tested in accordance with ASTM E779



Air Barrier Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(a)9

TABLE 140.3-A MATERIALS DEEMED TO COMPLY WITH SECTION 140.3(a)9A

	MATERIALS AND THICKNESS		MATERIALS AND THICKNESS
1	Plywood – min. 3/8 inches thickness	9	Built up roofing membrane
2	Oriented strand board – min. 3/8 inches thickness	10	Modified bituminous roof membrane
3	Extruded polystyrene insulation board – min. ½ inches thickness	11	Fully adhered single-ply roof membrane
4	Foil-back polyisocyanurate insulation board – min. ½ inches thickness	12	A Portland cement or Portland sand parge, or a gypsum plaster, each with min. 5/8 inches thickness
5	Closed cell spray foam with a minimum density of 2.0 pcf and a min. 2.0 inches thickness	13	Cast-in-place concrete, or precast concrete
6	Open cell spray foam with a density no less than 0.4 pcf and no greater than 1.5 pcf, and a min. 5½ inches thickness	14	Fully grouted concrete block masonry
7	Exterior or interior gypsum board min. 1/2 inches thickness	15	Sheet steel or sheet aluminum
8	Cement board – min. 1/2 inches thickness	---	-----

Insulation





Insulation Definitions



U-factor - a measure of the heat transmission through a wall, roof, floor, or a given thickness of a material, like insulation

R-value - capacity of an insulating material to resist heat flow

*Lower U-factor is better
Higher R-value is better*



Insulation Definitions

Exterior wall - separates conditioned space from outdoors

Demising wall - separates conditioned space from enclosed unconditioned space

Roof - outside cover of a building, including the structural supports, decking, and top layer that is exposed to the outside

Ceiling - demising partition over conditioned space and under unconditioned space

Floor - exterior partition under conditioned space and above outdoor conditions.

Soffit - demising partition under conditioned space and above unconditioned space



Insulation Mandatory Requirements

All Buildings § 110.8(a-c)

All Materials

- Certified to California Quality Standards for Insulation Materials by the California Department of Consumer Affairs
- Restricts use of formaldehyde foam
- Must have fire-retardant on exposed surfaces and be installed according to California Building Code



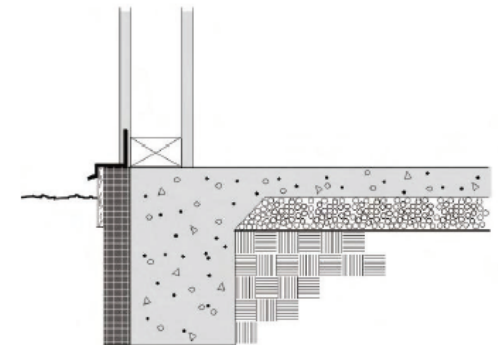
Insulation Mandatory Requirements

All Buildings § 110.8(g-h)

Heated slab floors

- Meet requirements in Table 110.8-A for R-value by climate zone
- Must be certified per § 110.8(a)
- Requirements for direct contact with slab and ground (water absorption and vapor permeable)
- Protect exposed material to wind, equipment, moisture and UV
- Rigid plate to prevent intrusion of insects into foundation

Figure 3-6: Perimeter Slab Insulation



Wet insulation systems above roofs waterproof membrane

- Meet effective R-value in Reference Joint Appendix JA4.2



Insulation Mandatory Requirements

Nonresidential § 120.7(a)

Ceilings and Roofs

- Weighted U-factor of roof assembly
 - Metal buildings shall not exceed 0.098
 - Wood-framed and others shall not exceed 0.075
- Placement of insulation
 - Direct contact with continuous ceiling or roof, above or below roof deck
 - When insulation at roof, cannot have openings or vents into unconditioned space between ceiling and roof
 - No insulation on removable panels of suspended ceiling



Insulation Mandatory Requirements

Nonresidential § 120.7(b)

Walls

Wall Assembly Type	Maximum U-factor
Metal buildings	0.113
Metal-framed walls (including demising)	0.151
Heavy mass walls	0.690
Light mass walls	0.440
Wood-framed walls and others	0.110
Wood-framed demising walls	0.099
Spandrel panel and opaque curtain walls	0.280



Insulation Mandatory Requirements

Nonresidential § 120.7(b)

Walls

2016 Joint Appendices

Appendix JA4-33

Table 4.3.3 – U-factors of Metal Framed Walls for Nonresidential Construction

Spacing	Cavity Insulation R-Value:	Nominal Framing Size		Rated R-value of Continuous Insulation ²										
				R-0	R-2	R-4	R-5	R-6	R-7	R-8	R-10	R-12	R-14	R-15
				A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
16 in. OC	None	Any	1	0.458	0.239	0.162	0.139	0.122	0.109	0.098	0.082	0.071	0.062	0.058
	R-5	2x4	2	0.351	0.206	0.146	0.127	0.113	0.102	0.092	0.078	0.067	0.059	0.056
	R-11	2x4	3	0.224	0.155	0.118	0.106	0.096	0.087	0.080	0.069	0.061	0.054	0.052
	R-13	2x4	4	0.217	0.151	0.116	0.104	0.094	0.086	0.079	0.068	0.060	0.054	0.051
	R-15	2x4	5	0.211	0.148	0.114	0.103	0.093	0.085	0.078	0.068	0.060	0.053	0.050
	R-19	2x6	6	0.183	0.134	0.106	0.096	0.087	0.080	0.074	0.065	0.057	0.051	0.049
	R-21 ¹	2x6	7	0.178	0.131	0.104	0.094	0.086	0.079	0.073	0.064	0.057	0.051	0.049
	R-19	2x8	8	0.164	0.123	0.099	0.090	0.083	0.076	0.071	0.062	0.055	0.050	0.047
	R-22	2x8	9	0.160	0.121	0.098	0.089	0.082	0.075	0.070	0.062	0.055	0.049	0.047
	R-25	2x8	10	0.158	0.120	0.097	0.088	0.081	0.075	0.070	0.061	0.055	0.049	0.047
	R-30 ¹	2x8	11	0.157	0.119	0.096	0.088	0.081	0.075	0.070	0.061	0.054	0.049	0.047
24 in. OC	None	Any	20	0.455	0.238	0.161	0.139	0.122	0.109	0.098	0.082	0.070	0.062	0.058
	R-5	2x4	21	0.333	0.200	0.143	0.125	0.111	0.100	0.091	0.077	0.067	0.059	0.056
	R-11	2x4	22	0.210	0.148	0.114	0.102	0.093	0.085	0.078	0.068	0.060	0.053	0.051
	R-13	2x4	23	0.203	0.144	0.112	0.101	0.092	0.084	0.077	0.067	0.059	0.053	0.051
	R-15	2x4	24	0.197	0.141	0.110	0.099	0.090	0.083	0.076	0.066	0.059	0.052	0.050
	R-19	2x6	25	0.164	0.123	0.099	0.090	0.083	0.076	0.071	0.062	0.055	0.050	0.047
	R-21 ¹	2x6	26	0.161	0.122	0.098	0.089	0.082	0.076	0.070	0.062	0.055	0.049	0.047
	R-19	2x8	27	0.153	0.117	0.095	0.087	0.080	0.074	0.069	0.060	0.054	0.049	0.047
	R-22	2x8	28	0.149	0.115	0.093	0.085	0.079	0.073	0.068	0.060	0.053	0.048	0.046
	R-25	2x8	29	0.147	0.114	0.093	0.085	0.078	0.072	0.068	0.060	0.053	0.048	0.046
	R-30 ¹	2x8	30	0.146	0.113	0.092	0.084	0.078	0.072	0.067	0.059	0.053	0.048	0.046

Notes

1. Higher density fiberglass batt is required in these cases.

2. Continuous insulation may be installed on either the inside or the exterior of the wall, or both.



Insulation Mandatory Requirements

Nonresidential § 120.7(c)

Floors and soffits

Floor Assembly Type	Maximum U-factor
Raised mass floors	0.269
Other floors	0.071
Heated slab	Table 110.8-A

U-factors can be found in Reference Joint Appendix JA4 Tables



Insulation Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(a)1-4

Exterior walls, roofs, ceilings, floors and soffits

- Nonresidential buildings overall assembly maximum U-factor per Tables 140.3-B
- High-rise, hotel and motel overall assembly maximum U-factor per Tables 140.3-C
- Relocatable school buildings overall assembly maximum U-factor per Tables 140.3-D



Nonresidential § 140.3(a)1-4

[illegible]



Insulation Addition Requirements

Nonresidential § 141.0(a)

Addition - increase in conditioned floor area and volume

- Prescriptive
 - Added walls, roof and ceiling must comply as new construction
- Performance
 - Addition alone complies
 - Option for existing, plus addition, plus alteration





Insulation Alteration Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 141.0(b)1A

Roofs

- Meet requirements of 141.0(b)2Biii when it is stripped to the deck or recover boards per Table 141.0-C

TABLE 141.0-C INSULATION REQUIREMENTS FOR ROOF ALTERATIONS

	Nonresidential		High-Rise Residential and Guest Rooms of Hotel/Motel Buildings	
Climate Zone	Continuous Insulation R-value	U-factor	Continuous Insulation R-value	U-factor
1	R-8	0.082	R-14	0.055
2	R-14	0.055	R-14	0.055
3-9	R-8	0.082	R-14	0.055
10-16	R-14	0.055	R-14	0.055



Insulation Alteration Requirements

Nonresidential § 141.0(b)1B,C

Walls, floors and soffits

Wall Assembly Type	Minimum R-value	Maximum U-factor
Metal buildings	R-13	0.113
Metal-framed walls	R-13	0.217
Wood-framed walls and others	R-11	0.110
Spandrel panel and curtain walls	R-4	0.280
Floor Assembly Type	Minimum R-value	Maximum U-factor
Raised framed floors	R-11	0.071
Raised mass floors in high rise, hotel and motel	R-6	0.111



Test Your Knowledge

Do metal-framed demising walls need insulation?



Yes, they need to meet
§ 120.7

- Metal-framed demising walls require the same U-factor as metal-framed exterior walls

Roofing





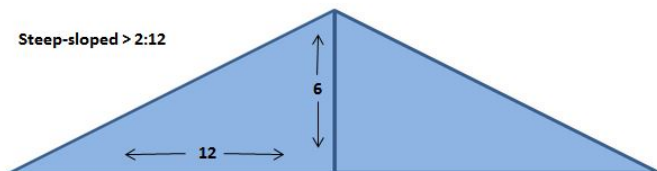
Roofing Definitions

Low-sloped $\leq 2:12$



Low-sloped – rise to run 2:12 or lower

Steep-sloped $> 2:12$



Steep-sloped – rise to run higher than 2:12

Solar Reflectance (SR) - ability to reflect solar energy from the sun back into the atmosphere

Thermal Emittance (TE) - the ability to release heat that has been absorbed

Solar Reflectance Index (SRI) - combines SR three year *aged* value and TE in an equation

*The higher
the number,
the cooler
the roof*



Roofing Administrative Regulations

All Buildings § 10-113

Certification Requirements

- Cool Roof Rating Council (CRRC) is responsible for certifying

Labeling Requirements

- Solar Reflectance and Thermal Emittance must be listed

 CRRC COOL ROOF RATING COUNCIL ®	Solar Reflectance	<u>Initial</u>	<u>Weathered</u>
	Thermal Emittance	0.00	Pending
		0.00	Pending
	Rated Product ID Number _ _ _ _ _		
Licensed Seller ID Number _ _ _ _ _			
Classification		Production Line	
Cool Roof Rating Council ratings are determined for a fixed set of conditions, and may not be appropriate for determining seasonal energy performance. The actual effect of solar reflectance and thermal emittance on building performance may vary. Manufacturer of product stipulates that these ratings were determined in accordance with the applicable Cool Roof Rating Council procedures.			



Roofing Mandatory Requirements

All Buildings § 110.8(i)

Roofing products - meet aged solar reflectance and thermal emittance thresholds

- Certified and labeled per § 10-113
- Default values for non-certified products
- *Solar reflectance index* may be used as alternative to aged SR and TE values
- Liquid-applied roof coatings to meet Table 110.8-C requirements for coverage and thickness



Roofing Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(a)1A

Roofing products - Meet requirements in § 110.8

- Cool roof requirements by climate zone, roof slope and building type per Tables 140.3-B,C or D
 - Minimum Aged Solar Reflectance
 - Minimum Thermal Emittance

Building Type	Table
Nonresidential	140.3 B
High-rise, hotel and motel	140.3-C
Relocatable schools	140.3-D



TABLE 140.3-C – PRESCRIPTIVE ENVELOPE CRITERIA FOR HIGH-RISE RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS AND GUEST ROOMS OF HOTEL/MOTEL BUILDINGS

[illegible]



Roofing Prescriptive Requirements

Nonresidential § 140.3(a)1Aia

Exception for low-sloped roofs

- Aged solar reflectance insulation trade-off per Table 140.3

TABLE 140.3 ROOF/CEILING INSULATION TRADEOFF FOR AGED SOLAR REFLECTANCE

Nonresidential			
Aged Solar Reflectance	Metal Building	Wood framed and Other	Wood Framed and Other
	Climate Zone 1-16	Climate Zone 6 & 7	All Other Climate Zones
	U-factor	U-factor	U-factor
0.62-0.56	0.038	0.045	0.032
0.55-0.46	0.035	0.042	0.030
0.45-0.36	0.033	0.039	0.029
0.35-0.25	0.031	0.037	0.028



Roofing Addition Requirements

Nonresidential § 141.0(a)

Addition - increase in conditioned floor area and volume

- Prescriptive
 - Added roof and ceiling assemblies must comply as new construction
- Performance
 - Addition alone complies
 - Option for existing, plus addition, plus alteration





Roofing Alterations

Nonresidential § 141.0(b)2B

Replacement, recoated, or recovered

- Greater than 50% of roofing or more than 2,000 ft² roofing being altered, whichever is less
 - Meet requirements per §110.8(i)
 - Roofing products meet SR and TE requirements per Tables 140.3-B, C, or D
 - Exception to aged SR for tradeoff with insulation, per Table 141.0-B
 - Low-sloped exposed roof deck insulated per Table 141.0-C



Roofing Alterations

Nonresidential § 141.0(b)2B

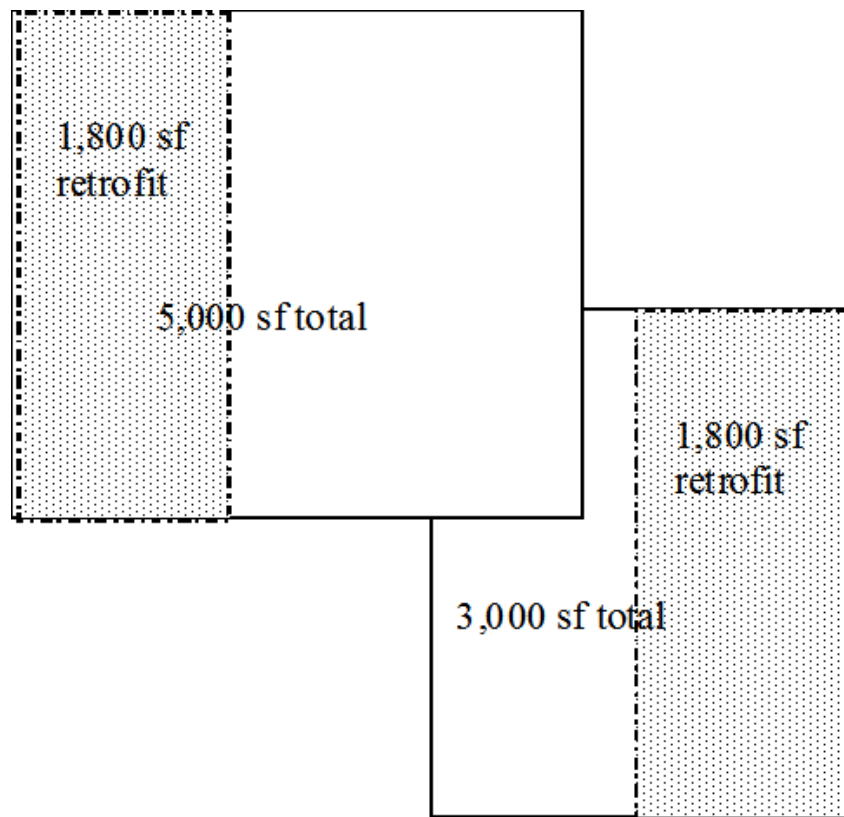
Reroof Examples

1,800 ft² of 5,000 ft² roof is replaced

- No insulation or cool roof required on that portion of the roof. 1,800 ft² is 36% of 5,000 ft². It is less than 50% of the roof area and less than 2,000 ft².

1,800 ft² of 3,000 ft² roof is reroofed and roof deck is exposed

- Reroofed section must be insulated and have a cool roof. 1,800 ft² is 60% of 3,000 ft²





Test Your Knowledge

Does an alteration to the roof of an unconditioned building trigger cool roof requirements?



No, alterations to the roof of an unconditioned building do not trigger cool roof requirements

- Generally, building envelope requirements do not apply to unconditioned buildings (only skylight requirements)

Compliance and Enforcement





Certificate of Compliance

Certificate of Compliance - NRCCs

- Submit with permit application, include with plans
- Plans examiner to verify compliance
- Prescriptive Envelope Forms
 - NRCC-ENV-01 - Envelope Components
 - NRCC-ENV-02 – Fenestration Worksheet
 - NRCC-ENV-03 – Cool Roof SRI Worksheet
 - NRCC-ENV-04 – Daylit Zone Worksheet
 - NRCC-ENV-05 – Fenestration Certificate Label
 - NRCC-ENV-06 – Area Weighted Average

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
SOLAR REFLECTANCE INDEX CALCULATION WORKSHEET
(NRCC-ENV-01-01, Revised 01/10)

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE
Solar Reflectance Index Calculation Worksheet
Project Name: _____ (See Project)

NRCC-ENV-01-01
(Page 1 of 2)

A. Product Information

01	CRRC Product ID Number	
02	Manufacturer	
03	Brand	
04	Model	
05	Product Type	
06	Roof Slope	

B. SRI Calculations

01	Aged Reflectance Listed with CRRC	Yes ☐ No ☐
02	CRRC Listed Aged Solar Reflectance	
03	Initial Solar Reflectance	
04	Calculated Aged Solar Reflectance	
05	Thermal Emissivity	

C. Results

01	Solar Reflective Index	75.55449463
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STATE OF CALIFORNIA
ENVELOPE COMPONENT APPROACH
(NRCC-ENV-02-01, Revised 01/10)

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE
Envelope Component Approach
Project Name: _____ (See Project)

NRCC-ENV-02-01
Page 1 of 4

A. GENERAL INFORMATION

01	Project Location:	06	Compliance Method:	☐ Component ☐ Unconditioned (See Affidavit)
02	CA City and Zip Code:	07	Building Front Orientation:	☐ New Construction ☐ Additions ☐ Alteration
03	Climate Zone:	08	Phase of Construction:	☐ Nonresidential ☐ High Rise Residential ☐ Hotel/Motel Guest Room
04	Total Conditioned Floor Area:	09	Building Occupancy:	
05	Building Type:	☐ Schools (Public Schools) ☐ Relocatable Public School Building ☐ Conditioned Spaces ☐ Unconditioned Spaces ☐ Daylit Area for Large Enclosed Space > 5000 SF (if checked, include the NRCC-ENV-04-01 with submittal)		

B. ENVELOPE DETAILS - FRAMED

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
Tag/ID	Assembly Type	Frame Material	Frame Depth	Frame Spacing	Cavity R-value	Continuous Insulation R-value	Appendix J44 Reference Table	Cell	Proposed U-Factor	Required U-Factor from Tables 540.3-B, C, or D
										Field Inspection Comments
Add Row		Remove Last								

C. ENVELOPE DETAILS - NON-FRAMED

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Tag/ID	Assembly Type	Assembly Materials	Thickness (inches)	Interior or Core Insulation R-Value	Continuous Insulation R-Value	Appendix J44 Reference Table	Cell	Proposed U-Factor	Required U-Factor from Tables 540.3-B, C, or D
									Field Inspection Comments
Add Row		Remove Last							

D. ENVELOPE DETAILS - MASS

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11

CA Building Energy Efficiency Standards - 2016 Nonresidential Compliance January 2018



Plans Examiner

NRCCs at plan check

- Verify specifications on plans match the values on the NRCC
 - Check U-factors and SHGC for fenestration
 - Check R-values for insulation
 - Check aged SR and TE for roof products
 - Check skylight area

Plans Examiner

NRCC-ENV-05

☒ B. METHOD 1						
U-FACTOR INFORMATION from default, See TABLE 110.6-A						
01	Frame Type:	☒ Metal	☐ Metal With Thermal Break		☐ Nonmetal	
02	Product Type:	☐ Operable	☒ Fixed	☐ Greenhouse/Garden Window	☐ Doors	☐ Skylights
03	Glazing Type:	☐ Single Pane	☒ Double Pane	☐ Glass Block		
04	Enter the appropriate value from Table 110.6-A					U-factor_T = 0.71
SOLAR HEAT GAIN COEFFICIENT INFORMATION from default, See TABLE 110.6-B						
05	Product Type:	☐ Operable	☒ Fixed			
06	Glazing:	☒ Clear	☐ Tinted			
07	Enter the appropriate value from Table 110.6-B					SHGC_T = 0.73
VISIBLE TRANSMITTANCE from Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA6						
08	Product Type:	☐ Casement/Awning ☐ Sliding ☐ Fixed	☒ Curtainwall/Storefront/Site-built or Manufactured Skylights (Non-curb mounted)		☐ Skylights Manufactured (Curb Mounted)	
09	Enter Center-of-Glass for VT _C value:					VT_C = 0.75
10	Calculate VT _T = VT _F x VT _C (See Equation NA6-3)					VT_T = 0.66





Certificate of Installation Certificate of Acceptance

Certificate of Installation - NRCIs Certificate of Acceptance - NRCAs

- Completed by installing contractor
- Left on-site for building inspector
- Identifies construction documents that show envelope features were installed as proposed in the certificate of compliance
- Envelope forms
 - NRCI-ENV-01 - Envelope
 - NRCA-ENV-02 - Fenestration Acceptance

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
ENVELOPE
NRCI-ENV-01-E (Revised 01/15)
CALIFORNIA ENERGY COMMISSION
NRCI-ENV-01-E
Page 1 of 2

Envelope
Project Name: _____ Architect/Agency: _____ Permit Number: _____
Project Address: _____ City: _____ State: _____

GENERAL INFORMATION

DATE OF BUILDING PERMIT: _____ PERMIT NUMBER: _____

BUILDING TYPE: ☐ Nonresidential ☐ High-Rise Residential (common area) ☐ Hotel/Motel (Common Area)

PHASE OF CONSTRUCTION: ☐ New Construction ☐ Addition ☐ Alteration ☐ Unconditioned

If more than one person has responsibility for building construction, each person shall prepare and sign an installation Certificate applicable to the portion of construction for which they are responsible; alternatively, the person with chief responsibility for construction shall prepare and sign the installation certificate document(s) for the entire construction.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
FENESTRATION ACCEPTANCE
NRCA-ENV-02-F (Revised 01/15)
CALIFORNIA ENERGY COMMISSION
NRCA-ENV-02-F
Page 1 of 2

Fenestration Acceptance
Project Name: _____ Architect/Agency: _____ Permit Number: _____
Project Address: _____ City: _____ State: _____

Note: The Enforcement Agency may optionally verify any Fenestration being installed for authenticity by accessing <http://www.cec.org/CMA/default.aspx> for NRCI CMA Certificate Labels or NRCI Certificate Labels <http://search.cec.org/search/Default.aspx>. See Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA7 for additional information.

A. BUILDING INFORMATION

BUILDING TYPE: ☐ Low-rise Nonresidential ☐ Low-rise Schools ☐ High Rise Residential ☐ Hotel/Motel Guest Room

PHASE OF CONSTRUCTION: ☐ New Building Construction ☐ Addition ☐ Alteration

TYPE OF LABEL CERTIFICATE: ☐ Rated NRCI Component Modeling Approach (CMA) Label Certificate or NRCI Certified Label ☐ NRCI-ENV-05-E - for Nonrated Fenestration Values < 3,000 ft² ☐ NRCI-ENV-05-E - for Nonrated Fenestration Values ≥ 3,000 ft²

TYPE OF INSTALLED FENESTRATION: ☐ Vertical Fenestration ☐ Tubular Daylighting Device (TDD) ☐ Skylight ☐ Dynamic Glazing ☐ Window Film ☐ Black Glass

B. STATEMENT OF ACCEPTANCE

This Certificate of Acceptance summarizes the results of the Acceptance test as specified in the Reference Nonresidential Appendix, NA7.4. Additional related references are in Sections §10-103(a)(4), §10-111, §11-0.6(b)(5) of the Energy Standards.

SUMMARY OF FENESTRATION VERIFICATION AND INSPECTION BY RESPONSIBLE PARTY

Individuals who perform the field testing and verification work, and provide the information required for completion of the Certificate of Acceptance documentation are not required to be licensed professionals. However, the person who signs the Certificate of Acceptance document to certify compliance with the acceptance requirements shall be licensed as specified in Standards Section 10-103(a)(4) and NA7.3.1.

The Responsible Person or Party shall verify the thermal performance (U-factor, SHGC, and VT) of each specified fenestration product being installed matches the NRCI Label Certificate, the CEC energy compliance documentation and building plans.

For NRCI Rated Product if product is rated by NRCI then enter the ID # in each column. This includes any of the types of installed fenestration listed above.

1	2	3	4	5
NRCI Label Certificate ID #	NRCI Label Certificate ID #	NRCI Label Certificate ID #	NRCI Label Certificate ID #	NRCI Label Certificate ID #
Add Row	Remove Last			

For All Fenestration: Verify and Cross Reference:

	01	02	03	04
If receipts or orders are available and it identifies the NRCI ID# then cross reference against the NRCI Label Certificate to match ID#; or	☐ Delivery Receipt(s) ☐ Purchase Order ☐ Detailed Receipt	☐ Delivery Receipt(s) ☐ Purchase Order ☐ Detailed Receipt	☐ Delivery Receipt(s) ☐ Purchase Order ☐ Detailed Receipt	☐ Delivery Receipt(s) ☐ Purchase Order ☐ Detailed Receipt
Cross reference the efficiencies listed on the NRCI Label Certificate of NRCI-ENV-05-E - matches the building plans window schedule of efficiencies.	☐ Cross Reference and Matches Building Plans	☐ Cross Reference and Matches Building Plans	☐ Cross Reference and Matches Building Plans	☐ Cross Reference and Matches Building Plans



Field Inspector

NRCIs and NRCAs at inspection

- At appropriate phase of construction
 - Visually verify U-factors and SHGC values on fenestration labels
 - Visually verify R-values for insulation
 - Visually verify aged SR and TE values on roof product labels
- At final inspection
 - All NRCIs and NCRAs are complete, correct and match NRCCs



Successful Verification

- Check as built against plans
 - Air barriers
 - Air sealing
 - Window values
 - Roofing product values
 - Insulation installation and values
- If installed does not match documents
 - Must make corrections
 - Re-inspection

Resources





Online Resource Center

Online Resource Center

The Online Resource Center is provided to assist the building community and enforcement agencies with Building Energy Efficiency Standards (Energy Standards) compliance. Energy Standards apply to newly constructed buildings, as well as additions and alterations for existing buildings. Presently, the Energy Standards are updated every three years.

To assist in the compliance process, we provide compliance documents and free Public Domain Compliance Software programs for commercial and residential buildings. Training and links to the Energy Standards and compliance software are available on the Energy Commission website and at utility training centers throughout the state. To help direct you to an appropriate resource, Energy Commission and external resource information are provided on this page.

Building Energy Efficiency Standards



2016
Energy Standards



2013
Energy Standards



Past
Energy Standards

Energy Standards Information and Training Materials



Overview



Commissioning



Covered Processes

Follow



Energy Standards Questions?

- Energy Standards Hotline

Energy Standards Booth Handouts

- Handouts - 02212017 (zip file, 507 mb)
- Help with the zip file

Forms

- 2016 Residential Compliance Forms
- 2016 Nonresidential Compliance Forms

Trainings & Events

- Energy Standards Outreach & Education Schedule
- Utility Sponsored Training Schedules

Subscribe

Building Standards List Serve

Automated Email Notifications

First name:

Last name:

Email address:

www.energy.ca.gov/title24/orc/



Blueprint Newsletter

- Email Newsletter
- Published quarterly
- Clarifications on frequently asked questions



www.energy.ca.gov/efficiency/blueprint/



Email Lists

- Receive updates on the Energy Standards
- Sign up
www.energy.ca.gov/listservers/
- Subscribe to the following Efficiency Lists
 - Building Standards
 - Blueprint
 - Appliances
- Respond to confirmation email within 24 hours



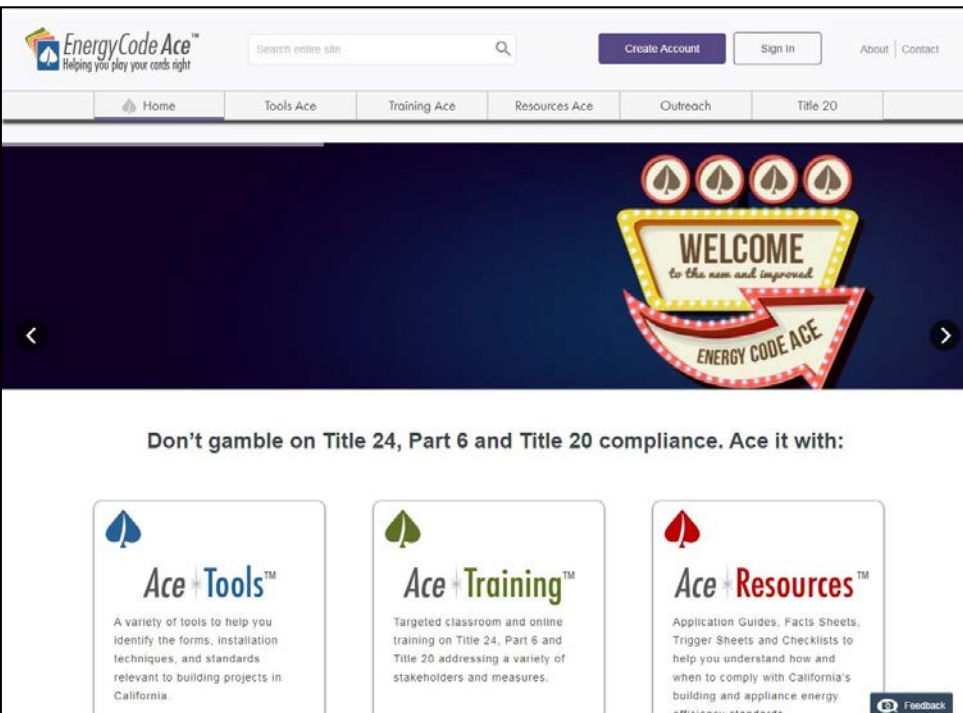
Energy Standards Hotline

- Open Monday through Friday
8:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m.
1:00 p.m. to 4:30 p.m.
- Call
800-772-3300 (in CA)
916-654-5106 (outside CA)
- Email
Title24@energy.ca.gov



Energy Code Ace

- Forms & Resource tools
- Free training in person and online
- Checklists, Trigger Sheets for building departments



www.energycodeace.com

Questions?

