

Transportation Forecasting: Light Duty Vehicle Model Inputs and Assumptions

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Overview of 2022 IEPR Updates

- Demand Forecasting Models
- Forecasting Inputs
- Light Duty Vehicle (LDV) Classes
- Plug-in Electric Vehicle (PEV) Scenarios

LDV Demand Forecasting Models

LDV Models

- Personal Vehicle Choice (PVC)
- Commercial (light duty) Vehicle Choice (CVC)
- Government
- Rental

LDV Attributes/Variables

Vehicle price, MPG, Range, Acceleration, Maintenance Cost, Refueling Time, Time to Station

ZEV Policy Incentives/variables for LDVs State Clean Vehicle Rebate, State Clean Fuel Rewards, State HOV lane Access, Federal Tax Credit (IRA)



LDV Demand Models Remain the Same as Used in 2021 IEPR

- Differentiates between **luxury and standard** vehicle preferences
- High resolution of household income categories (10 total)
- 514 household types
 - By household income, household size, and level of vehicle ownership (1, 2, 3+ vehicle household)
- Rebate incentives <u>by threshold income category</u>, more consistent with current CVRP practice
- All model parameters will remain the same, <u>except</u> for the following updates:
 - Consumer preferences for ZEVs
 - Higher preferences for BEVs compared to 2021 IEPR, reflecting the current market
- Models do not accommodate new IRA criteria for tax credit, so incentive amount was adjusted for qualification criteria.



LDV Classes Remain the Same as in 2021 IEPR





Input Updates

- Economic & Demographic Data
- Energy Prices
- Vehicle attribute (price, range, MPG ...etc) forecasts **<u>updating</u>**:
 - Vehicle Price and MPG, set to actual values to 2022 MY, for all fuel types & classes
 - Range & selected other attributes
 - Differentiating between luxury and standard vehicle attributes
 - Technology introduction & elimination schedules
 - Should Light duty ZEVs be the only option in 2035?
- IRA tax credit incentives
- Forecasting Horizon: 2021-2035



2023 IRA Tax Credit

Up to \$7500 tax credit, ending in 2032, applied at the point of sale, but comes with requirements and thresholds:

- Income Threshold similar to (not the same) what applies to California Rebate
- Vehicle Price Threshold at \$55,000 for sedans & \$80,000 for light Trucks to 14,000 GVWR
- Assembly location requirement: North America
- 7kWh minimum battery size (limits PHEVs)
- Battery manufacturing location requirement (starting in 2024)
- Battery material source requirement (starting in 2026)
- Hence the adjusted tax credit amount

 $Tax \ Credit = \left(1 - \frac{2022 \ unqualified \ ZEV \ cars \ \& \ light \ trucks}{2022 \ total \ ZEV \ sales}\right) * (1 - \% High \ Income \ Household) * \7500

- Gradually increasing the tax credit over time by reducing the %unqualified vehicles to equate with % luxury vehicles in 2032
- 2022 tax credit will remain constant to 2024 and increases %qualified to the current % of standard (non-luxury) vehicles in total new vehicle sales, by 2032.



OEM Electrification Plans

Domestic Brands

Chrysler	2028
Cadillac	2030
Chevy/GM/Buick	2035
Ford	2035

Foreign Brands

Jaguar	2025
Alfa Romeo	2027
Lotus	2028
Mercedes	2030
BMW	2030
Lexus	2030
Volvo	2030
Lexus	2030
Rolls Royce	2030
Bentley	2030
Volvo	2033
Toyota	2040
Honda	2040



Baseline Mid Case Forecast: PEV Inputs & Assumptions

Baseline Mid Case Forecast	
Mid	
Increase with PEV market growth	
Less than \$7500 in 2023 & increasing afterward to 2032	
To 2030	
To 2025	
To 2025	
?	
ATTRIBUTES	
PEV models available in 13 of 13 CEC's LDV classes, in Standard and/or luxury	
PEV prices based on battery price declining to ~\$71/kWh	
~300 miles for Standard, 500 Premium	
15 -21 min	
Same as gasoline	
??	

Boston Consulting Group's National EV Market Share Forecasts Over Time





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Questions/Comments?



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