

### **2022 Energy Code** Single-Family Lighting Requirements

California Energy Commission

March 2023



- 2022 Energy Code basics
- Single-family requirements
  - Administrative and Light Source
  - Mandatory
  - Additions and alterations
- Resources



# **2022 Energy Code Basics**





#### WARREN-ALQUIST ACT

Warren-Alquist State Energy Resources Conservation and Development Act

Public **Resources** Code Section 25000 et seq.



CALIFORNIA ENERGY COMMISSION Gavin Newsom, Governor

2022 EDITION JANUARY 2022 CEC-140-2022-001

#### Warren-Alquist Act established CEC in 1974

- Authority to develop and maintain Building Energy Efficiency Standards (Energy Code)
- Requires CEC to update periodically, usually every 3 years
- Requires Energy Code to be cost-effective over economic life of building



- Increase building energy efficiency cost-effectively
- Contribute to California's GHG reduction goals
- Enable pathways for all-electric buildings
- Reduce residential building impacts on the electricity grid
- Promote demand flexibility and self-utilization of PV
- Provide tools for local government reach codes



#### **Reduced Statewide Emissions**



Source: CEC Impact Analysis 2005, 2008, 2013, 2016, 2019, 2022



#### Effective January 1, 2023

- Building permit applications submitted on or after Jan 1, 2023
- Must use 2022 tools:
   Software
   Forms





#### 2022 Building Energy Efficiency Standards

The Building Energy Efficiency Standards (Energy Code) apply to newly constructed buildings, additions, and alterations. They are a vital pillar of California's climate action plan. The 2022 Energy Code will produce benefits to support the state's public health, climate, and clean energy goals.

The California Energy Commission (CEC) updates the Energy Code every three years. On August 11, 2021, the CEC adopted the 2022 Energy Code. In December, it was approved by the California Building Standards Commission for inclusion into the California Building Standards Code. The 2022 Energy Code encourages efficient electric heat pumps, establishes electric-ready requirements for new homes, expands solar photovoltaic and battery storage standards, strengthens ventilation standards, and more. Buildings whose permit applications are applied for on or after January 1, 2023, must comply with the 2022 Energy Code.

STANDARDS - TITLE 24
2025 Building Energy Efficiency Standards
2022 Building Energy Efficiency Standards
- Workshops, Notices, and Documents
2019 Building Energy Efficiency Standards
2016 Building Energy Efficiency Standards
Past Building Energy Efficiency Standards
Climate Zone tool, maps, and information supporting the California Energy Code
Online Resource Center
Solar Assessment Tools



Software - Compliance Software, Manuals, and Tools

Expand All

Workshops, Notices, and Documents CONTACT

RELATED LINKS

Building Energy Efficiency Standards - Title 24 Toll-free in California: 800-772-3300

Outside California: 916-654-5106

		SUBSCRIBE
		Building Energy Efficiency Standards
and All		Email *
		Email
Supporting Documents - Appendices, Compliance Manuals, and Forms	+	SUBSCRIBE
Software Compliance Software Manuals and Teals		

#### • Energy Code

- Reference Appendices
- Compliance Manuals
- Software
- Forms



# **2022 Energy Code Highlights**

- Heat pump baselines
- Solar and battery storage
- Ventilation requirements
- Lighting
- Multifamily restructuring





#### **Mandatory requirements**

- Minimum efficiency requirements must always be met
- Can <u>never</u> trade-off

#### **Prescriptive requirements**

- Predefined efficiency requirements
- May supersede mandatory requirements
- Different requirements for newly constructed buildings, additions, and alterations



#### **Prescriptive approach**

- Simple approach, no trade-offs
- Defines the standard building design
- New 2022 heat pump baselines

#### **Performance approach**

- Most flexible approach, allows for trade-offs
- Must meet all mandatory requirements
- Requires the use of CEC-approved energy modeling software
- Proposed building design meets or exceed standard building design





**New for 2022** 

#### **Energy performance calculations**

- Single-family
  - EDR1: hourly source energy
  - EDR2: time dependent valuation (TDV)
    - Efficiency EDR2, PV + flexibility EDR = total EDR2

# Demonstrating Compliance

- Compliance forms confirm Energy Code is met
- Completed by responsible party
  - Designers, consultants, builders, contractors, technicians, HERS raters, etc.
- Submitted to enforcement agencies for verification

Type of form	Single-family	Multifamily 3 or less habitable stories	Nonresidential Multifamily 4 or more habitable stories	
Certificate of compliance	CF1R	LMCC	NRCC	
Certificate of installation	CF2R	LMCI	NRCI	
Certificate of verification	CF3R	LMCV	NRCV	
Certificate of acceptance	-	-	NRCA	

Updated for 2022



### **Forms Registration and Certification**

#### All Buildings § 10-103

Updated for 2022

#### Multifamily buildings 3 or fewer habitable stories

 When HERS verification is required all LMCC, LMCI, and LMCV forms must be registered with HERS provider data registry

#### Multifamily buildings 4 or more habitable stories

 NRCV must be registered with HERS provider when required
 When lighting or mechanical acceptance test is required all NRCC, NRCI, and NRCA forms must be recorded with ATTCP



Performance approach must use <u>approved compliance software</u> <u>versions</u>

Single-Family

 CBECC-Res 2022.3.0
 EnergyPro 9.2
 Right-Energy 2022.2.0



### All Buildings § 100.1

Updated for 2022



#### Single-family building

- Occupancy group R-3
  - Two or less dwelling units
  - o Not multifamily, hotel, or motel
- Townhouse
- Occupancy group R-3.1
- Occupancy group U on residential site



# **Administrative and Light Source Requirements**



# Lighting Schedule §10-103

- Builder must provide interior lighting/lamp schedule
- Include with maintenance info provided to homeowner
- May be provided in paper or electronic format

100		Concession in the local distance in the loca	ateformation		Existing Fixture		Retrofit Description	-	
5 5	Fieor	Room Number	Room Description	Fisture Cede	Fixture Type	OTY	Rotalt Description	QTY	Notes from Aucitor, Etc.
1	t,	110	Office	A	2x2 lensed trolfer with 2 F17T8s, .88 BF S ballast & specular reflector	6	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	6	
2	1	100A	EntranceHallway	A	2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F17T8s, .88 BF (5 balant & specular reflector	2	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	2	Office currently vacant.
3	1	1008	Waiting Area	A	2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F17T8s, .68 BF IS beliest & specular reflector	6	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	6	Reception area, may not want occupancy sensors if a way to twn off lights during o
4	1	1000	Private office		2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F17T8s, .88 BF /S	2	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	2	hours.
5	1	1000	Ocen office		ballast & specular reflector 2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F17T8s, 88 8F /S	13	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start beliest	13	-
6	1	100E	Storage		ballast & specular reflector 2x2 troffer or surface mount with 2 F834T12	2	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast & 2-cove white	2	Both fixtures have U-builts. (only U-builts
,	1	1054	Open office		2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F17T8s, .88 BF (S	18	reflector 2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start trailast	18	building)
		1058	Private office	A	ballast & specular reflector 2x2 tensed troffer with 2 F17T8s88 BF /S	2	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	3	
0	1	105C	Private office		ballast & specular reflector 2x2 lensed trolfer with 2 F17T8s, 88 8F S	2	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start balast	2	2
10	1	1204	Storage		ballast & specular reflector 2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F17T8x, .88 BF S	1	2F17TBXL with GE Ultrastart program start balant	1	
11	1	1208	Open Office with high		beliast & specular reflector 2x2 tensed troller with 2 F17T8s, 88 BF S	13	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	13	-
12	1	130A	Private office	A	ballast & specular reflector 2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F1778s, 88 BF IS	3	2F17T8XL, with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	3	
13	1	1308	Private office		ballast & specular reflector 2x2 tensed troffer with 2 F1778s, .88 BF S	3	2F17TBXL with GE Ultraster program start balast	3	
14	1	130C	Private office	A	beliast & specular reflector 2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F17T8s, .68 BF (\$	2	2F17TBXL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	2	
-	-		Open office and		ballaet & specular reflector 2x2 kinsed troffer with 2 F1778s, 88 BF &			-	Reception area, may not want occupance
15	10	130D	reception area	A	ballast & specular reflector	30	2F177800, with GE Ultrasfart program start balast	30	sensors, unless some way to turn lights during off hours.
16	1	*30E	Conference Room	A	2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F17T8s, .88 BF S trailast & specular reflector	6	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	6	
7	1	130F	Hallway	A	2x2 lensed troller with 2 F1778s, 88 BF S Italiant & snarolar reflector	3	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	3	
8	1	1306	Open office	A	2x2 knned trutter with 2 F17T8s, 88 BF S balact & specular reflector	30	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start balast	30	
9	1	130H	Storage	۹	2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F17T8s, .88 BF IS ballast & specular reflector	6	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	6	
10	8	1301	File Storage	A	2x2 lensed troller with 2 F17T8s, .88 BF S ballast & specular reflector	6	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start balast	6	
1	1	130J	Storage		2x2 lensed troffer with 2 F1778s, 88 BF S ballast & specular reflector	4	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	4	
22	1	141	Lunch/Weiting Area with tables	ASM	2x2 lensed surface mount with 2 F17T8s, .88 BF IS ballost & specular reflector	11	2F17TBXL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	11	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned
23	10	142	Hallanay	к	3' corridor wrap with 2 F25T8s & white lens	5	1F17TBC, custom centering kit & clear prismatic less	5	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned, halway has occupancy sense
24	1	143	Break Room	н	4' wrap around with 2 F32T8s	1	1F32TBC & centering kit		Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned, roem has local manual switch
25	1	143	Break Room	на	8' wrap around with 4 F32T8s	2	2F32TBC & centering kits	2	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned: room has local manual switch
26	1	144	Restroom	8	1 c4 troffer with 2 F3278s	2	1F32TBC & 1-cove white reflector	2	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned; restroom has occupancy sense
77	t	145	Storage	J	4 wrap around with 3 F32T8s	2	2F32T85 in center lamp holders	2	Area has no room cumber, arbitranty assigned; room has local manual switch
28	1	146A	Mail Room	3	4' wrap around with 3 F32T8s	2	2F32T8S in center lamp holders	2	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned; room has local manual switch
29	1	-48A*	Mail Room	38	8' wrap arount with 6 F32T8s	1	4F32T8S in center large holders	1	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned; room has local manual switch
30	1	1468	Storage	38	6 wrap around with 6 F3218s	2	4F32T8S in center lamp holders	2	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned: room has local manual switch
33	£.	146C	Private office	J	4' wrap around with 3 F32T8s	2	2F32T8S in center lamp holders	2	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned; room has local manual switch
32	1	147A	Office/Workshop	G8	8 haoded industrial with 4 F32T8s	2	2F32TBC in alternating sides	2	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned; room has local manual switch
33	i.	*47A	O'fice/Workshop	GETG	8 hooded industrial with 4 F32T6s & tube guards	2	2F32TBC is alternating sides & tube guards	2	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned, room has local manual switch
14	1	*47A	O'fice/Workshop	R	4 strip fixture with 1 F3278	1	1F32TBL	1	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned: light rarely turned on
35	Τ.	148A	Storage/Old Caletona	ASM	2x2 tensed surface mount with 2 F1778s, .86 BF IS ballast & specular reflector	8	2F17T8XL with GE Ultrastart program start ballast	6	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned: room has local menual switch
26	1	148A	Etorage/Old Cafeteria	J	4' wrap around with 3 F32T8s	3	2F32T85 in center lamp holders	5	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned, room has local manual switch
17	1	1488	Open Storage	GETG	8 hooded industrial with 4 F32T8s 8 tube guards	3	2F32TBC is alternating sides & tube guards	3	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned, room has local manual switch
18	1	148	Open Storage	GTG	4 haoded industrial with 2 F32T8s & tube puerds	2	1F32T8C in right or left lamp holders & tube guard	2	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned, room has local manual switch
99	1	148C	Storage Closet	J	4' wrap around with 3 F32T8s	5	2F32T8S in center lamp holders	1	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned; room has local manual switch
40	1	149A	Trash Area	GBTG	8 hooded industrial with 4 F32T8s & tube guards	1	2F32TBC in alternating sides & tube guards	+	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned, room has local manual switch
61	1	1498	Electric Meter Room	GBTG	8 haoded industrial with 4 F32T8s & tube guards	2	2F32TBC in alternating sides & tube guards	2	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned, room has local manual switch
12	1	149C	Gas Meter Room	w	explosion proof fature with assumed 75W A19 incandescent	1	no retrafit	0	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned, room has local manual switch Ught fixture is a single incandescent ball an explosion proof fixture.
63	1	150	Elevator Room	HB	8 wrap around with 4 F32T8s	2	2F32TBC & centering kits	2	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned, roem has local manual switch
14	1	151	Elevator Pit Access	R	4 strip fixture with 1 F32T8	1	1F32T8L	1	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned
15	1.	142	Atriom- S Stairwell Entrance	T	exit sign with 2 FØT5 lamps	1	new universal mount green LED is of sign with battery backup	1	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned
60	1	142	Atrium- N Stairwell Entrance	U	exit sign with 2 P8T5 lamps	1	new universal mount green LED e vit sign with battery backup		Area has no room number, arbitrarily
0	1	141	Altium- Bevator	м	recessed can with 70W HPS (interior)	2	new 2x2 surface mount fature with angled interior sides, clear prismatic kns & 2F1778C	2	assigned Area has no room number, arbitrarily
		142	Entrance Atrium Area	8	1 v4 parabolic troffer with 1 F3278	15	kns & 2F1778C 1F3278L	15	assigned Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned
-	1								
48	1	141	Atrium Area	B12	1x12 parabolic troffer with 3 F32T8s	12	3F32786	12	Area has no room number, arbitrarily assigned

# Luminaire Efficacy §150.0(k)1A

All luminaires or light sources must be high efficacy

Luminaire efficacy is determined by TABLE 150.0-A; must meet one of the following:

- Column 1: Types that are automatically high efficacy
- Column 2: Certified as meeting Joint Appendix 8
   requirements



#### Exceptions to 150.0(k)1A:

- Lighting integral to exhaust fans, kitchen range hoods, bath vanity mirrors, and garage door openers
- Night lights, step lights, and path lights less than 5 watts
- Lighting internal to drawers, cabinetry, and linen closets with efficacy ≥ 45 lumens per watt



### Luminaire Efficacy Continued: Table 150.0-A

Automatically High Efficacy	Must be JA8 Certified
LED light sources installed outdoors.	All light sources installed in ceiling recessed downlight luminaires (screw-based sockets not allowed).
Inseparable solid state lighting luminaires containing colored light sources installed for decorative lighting.	Any light source not listed in this table.
Pin-based linear fluorescent or compact fluorescent light sources using electronic ballasts.	
High intensity discharge light sources including pulse start metal halide and high pressure sodium.	
Luminaires with hard-wired high frequency generator and induction lamp.	
Ceiling fan light kits subject to federal appliance regulations.	

# **Joint Appendix 8 Requirements**

Category	Requirements
Color Rendering Index (CRI)	≥ 90
Luminous Efficacy	≥ 45 lumens per watt
Power Factor	≥ 0.90 at full output
Start Time	Turn on within 0.5s
Correlated Color Temperature (CCT)	Inseparable SSL light engines & GU24 LED lamps: $\leq$ 4000K Others: $\leq$ 3000K

# **Joint Appendix 8 Requirements Cont.**

Category	Requirements
R9	> 50
Minimum Dimming Levels	≤ 10%
Flicker	< 30% for frequencies of 200 Hz or below
Audible Noise	< 24 dBa at 1 meter from light source
Marking	JA8-2022 or JA8-2022-E

# §150.0(k)1B Screw Base Luminaires

Shall contain lamps that comply with JA8 and the lamp and light source is JA8 certified:

- Manufacturer marking
- Listing in the MAEDBS





## §150.0(k)1C Recessed Downlights

- Cannot have a screw base socket
- Must have a label certifying airtight
- Must be sealed with gasket or caulk, or be installed per manufacturer's instructions
- Must meet clearance and installation requirements of California Electrical Code 410.116



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### §150.0(k)1D Enclosed and Recessed Luminaires

Lamps and separable light sources

- Must comply with JA8 elevated temperature requirements
- Must be marked "JA8-XXXX-E"



# §150.0(k)1E Blank Electrical Boxes

Blank electrical boxes more than 5 feet above the floor

- Number may be no greater than total number of bedrooms
- Must be served by a dimmer, vacancy sensor, low voltage wiring, or fan speed control





### **Indoor Lighting Controls**



Lighting Control Type	What does it do?
Dimmer	<ul> <li>Varies brightness by changing power delivered to the system</li> </ul>
Occupant Sensor (indoor and outdoor)	<ul><li>Auto-off when area vacated</li><li>Auto-on when area occupied</li></ul>
Vacancy Sensor	<ul><li>Auto-off when area vacated</li><li>Manual-on</li></ul>
Photo Control	<ul> <li>Auto-on/-off based on available daylight</li> </ul>
Astronomical Time-Switch Control (outdoor)	<ul> <li>Controls light based on time of day</li> <li>Based on astronomical events like sunset, sunrise; accounts for geographic location &amp; calendar date</li> </ul>



- A. Must have readily accessible wall-mounted manual on/off controls (ceiling fans may provide control of integrated lighting via remote control)
- B. May not bypass dimmer, occupancy sensor, or vacancy sensor installed to comply with §150.0(k)
- C. Must comply with applicable requirements of §110.9
- D. Energy Management Control Systems or multi-scene programmable controls may be used to meet control requirements



- E. Automatic Off Controls
  - i. Bathrooms, garages, laundry rooms, utility rooms, and walk-in closets: At least one luminaire controlled by occupancy or vacancy sensor.
  - ii. Lighting internal to drawers and cabinetry with opaque fronts or doors: Controls that turn light off when the drawer or door is closed shall be provided.



- F. Dimming Controls
  - i. Lighting in habitable spaces must have readily accessible wall-mounted dimming controls.
  - ii. Forward phase cut dimmers controlling LED light sources in these spaces must comply with NEMA SSL 7A.

#### Exceptions to 150.0(k)2F:

- 1. Ceiling fan lighting may be controlled with remote control
- 2. Luminaires connected to circuit with lighting power < 20 watts or controlled by occupancy or vacancy sensor.
- 3. Navigation lighting < 5 watts
- 4. Lighting internal to drawers and cabinetry with opaque fronts or doors with automatic-off controls



- G. Independent Controls
  - i. Lighting integrated in an exhaust fan must be controlled independently from the fan.
  - ii. The following must be controlled separately from ceiling-installed lighting:
    - i. Under-cabinet lighting.
    - ii. Under-shelf lighting.
    - iii. Interior lighting of display cabinets.
    - iv. Switched outlets.



### **Outdoor Lighting and Controls**



### §150.0(k)3A Outdoor Lighting Attached to Building

- Must meet high efficacy requirements from §150.0(k)1A
- Must have manual on/off and one of the following:
  - Photocell and either motion sensor or automatic time switch control
  - Astronomical time clock control
- Controls that override to on must return to normal operation within 6 hours.



### §150.0(k)4 Internally Illuminated Address Signs

Internally illuminated address signs must meet either of the following:

- Comply with §140.8 (nonresidential sign lighting), or
- Consume no more than 5 watts




• Meet applicable requirements for nonresidential garages in §§ 110.9, 130.0, 130.1, 130.4, 141.0, and 140.6.



# **Additions and Alterations**





- Altered lighting systems must meet requirements in §150.0(k).
- Altered luminaires must meet luminaire efficacy requirements in §150.0(k) and Table 150.0-A.
- Existing screw based sockets in ceiling recessed luminaires can stay; need to install new JA8-compliant trim kits or lamps designed for use with recessed downlights or luminaires.









## www.energy.ca.gov/orc



### Handouts

- Fact sheets
- Guides

### Tools

- Checklists
- Blueprint newsletter

### Training

- Presentations
- Videos

### Links

- Internal resources
- External resources



### Homeowners and renters

• Information about water and space heating, cooking, EV charging, incentives

## Contractors

• Information about training, tools, incentives

## Local government representatives

• Information about model policies, permitting, training, incentives

Links on the <u>Building and Home Energy</u> <u>Resource Hub</u>





### **HERS Program information**



- Newly constructed buildings
- Additions
- Alterations of residential and nonresidential buildings
- California whole-house home energy ratings
- HERS building performance contractors



- Newly constructed buildings
- Additions
- Alterations of residential and nonresidential buildings



# **Blueprint Newsletter**

# Energy Code quarterly newsletter

- Updates
- Clarifications
- Frequently asked questions







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<u>Title24@energy.ca.gov</u>















# Inland Regional Energy Network (I-REN)



# iren.gov info@iren.gov







#### **Training and Education Program**

- Free ICC-approved training sessions for 2022 Energy Code (Title 24, Part 6) requirements → <u>www.iren.gov/161/CS-Trainings</u>
- Requested training courses can also be scheduled

#### **C&S Technical Support Program**

Request Free Technical Assistance from Local Code Experts—Reach Code Development, Permit Guides, Etc.  $\rightarrow$  <u>www.iren.gov/162/CS-Technical-Support</u>

#### Ask a Code Mentor an Energy Code Question

Submit queries online and receive a personalized response addressed by energy code experts within two business days!  $\rightarrow$  <u>www.iren.gov/162/CS-Technical-Support</u>



Coachella Valley Association of Governments (CVAG) San Bernardino Council of Governments (SBCOG) Western Riverside Council of Governments (WRCOG)

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# Thank you